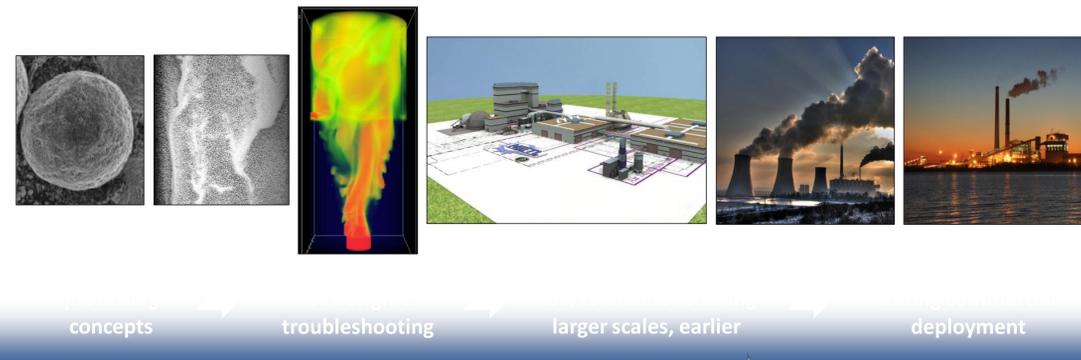


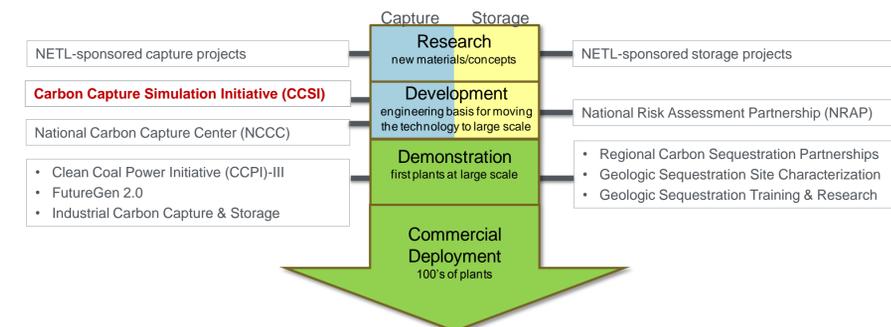
# CARBON CAPTURE SIMULATION INITIATIVE FOR ACCELERATING COMMERCIAL TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

## Overview

The U.S. Department of Energy's Carbon Capture Simulation Initiative (CCSI) brings together the National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL), Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL), Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL), and Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) in partnership with academic and industrial institutions to develop and deploy state-of-the-art computational modeling and simulation tools to accelerate the commercialization of carbon capture technologies from discovery to development, demonstration, and widespread deployment. The CCSI Toolset will be used during the scale-up of carbon capture processes to assess and mitigate technical and financial risks, to improve designs, and to shorten the design cycle.



## CCSI is part of the DOE CCS RD&D Roadmap



### Basic Data and Models

High-fidelity model:  
 Sorbent microstructure broken down into three length scales  
 Separate treatment of gas-phase and polymer-phase transport  
 Accurately describes TGA features arising from bulk CO<sub>2</sub> transport effects

Parameter estimation (calibration) for 5 parameter ideal equilibrium model-probability dist. using Bayesian methods and expert priors.

### Particle & Device Scale Simulation Tools and Models

3D a coarse grid model of bubbling bed adsorber  
 2D strip for moving bed regenerator  
 Parametric studies

Cross-sectional view: Initial and boundary conditions

Simulation results from NETL's open source multiphase CFD software MFIX

### Reduced Order Model Development

Latin Hypercube Sampling

User Interface (ROM Builder)

Multiple CFD Simulations

Response Surface

Exported xROM and yROM

Kriging Regression  
 $\hat{y}(x) = f(x)^T \beta + r(x)^T \gamma$   
 ROM:  $\beta^T$  and  $\gamma^T$  Matrices

Principal Component Analysis  
 $X \approx X^* = U^* \Sigma^* (V^*)^T = \Psi \alpha$   
 Principal Component Matrix:  $\Psi$   
 Score Matrix:  $\alpha$

### Process Synthesis & Design Tools and Models

Flexible Modular Models

PC Plant Models

Solid Sorbent Carbon Capture Reactor Models

Compression System Models

Oxy-combustion

Other carbon capture models

Surrogate Models  
 ALAMO  
 Automated Learning of Algebraic Models for Optimization

Derivative Free Optimization

Industry Specific Collaboration

Heat/Power Integration  
 Automated GAMS Formulation/Solution

### Plant Operations & Control Tools and Models

Dynamics of the Stage 1 solids exit temperature as a result of 5% step increase in the solids flow rate

Dynamics of the Stage 2 solids exit temperature as a result of 5% step increase in the solids flow rate

### Uncertainty Quantification Framework

Model selection page

Scatter plots show important variables

Response surface visualization

Variance-based sensitivity analysis

Multi-platform workflow

CCSI UQ Engine

Interfacial area of packing

### Risk Analysis & Decision Making Framework

Technology Readiness Level Assessment

Performance Metrics  
 15-yr ROI  
 30-yr NPV

Life Cycle Business Perspective

Key Results

Discounted Present Value of Net Savings

## Contacts

**Director:** Dr. Madhava Syamial, NETL  
 Madhava.Syamial@NETL.DOE.GOV

**Technical Team Lead:** Dr. David C. Miller, NETL  
 David.Miller@NETL.DOE.GOV

**Lab Leads:**  
 Dr. David Brown, LBNL, davidbrown@lbl.gov  
 Dr. John Grosh, LLNL, grosh1@llnl.gov  
 Melissa Fox, LANL, mami@lanl.gov  
 Dr. Mohammad Khaleel, PNNL, Moe.khaleel@pnnl.gov

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